#### **Department of Licensing**

## The Washington State

# Vehicle Industry

#### **NEWS BULLETIN**

#### **Introduction** By Lewis Dennie



Welcome to the spring edition of our newsletter. Spring brings changes to weather, foliage and outdoor activities all across our state. We've had changes here in Dealer Services, too. Some of you may recognize my name. I've worked for Dealer Services for approximately 20 years as an investigator and manager in our Spokane office. My responsibilities grew to encompass all of Eastern Washington and the northern portions of Western Washington. In 2011, I became the Assistant Administrator for Dealer Services and moved to Olympia. In December 2012 I was selected to be the Administrator for Dealer Services. The focus of my public service career is always to provide appropriate levels of

consumer protection while balancing regulatory oversight and the business needs of the vehicle industry.

As I write this, the 2013 legislature is still in session and several bills that would affect the vehicle industry are still active. Each year, staff at Dealer Services actively track and monitor bills that have potential impact on our licensees. We must do this so that we are prepared to implement any changes that affect how we conduct our operations. We also need to communicate to you how any changes in the law affect your business operations. For example, one bill we are watching closely is a proposal to strengthen laws around metal theft.

We have a variety of articles in this news bulletin. Our office has recently had several inquiries from individuals interested in conducting vehicle business on the Internet. These are unusual proposals and we've outlined our regulatory position. Also discussed are some of the top violations investigators see in consumer complaints and when conducting audits. We're looking at improving our web presence to provide more of what our customers need. We continue to update our on-line reference manuals for all of our licensees. A top goal is to increase our communication with you by electronic means using a Listserv. On a related topic, the Notary Section of the Department of Licensing has provided an article that will be of interest to all of our licensees. Notaries have been licensed here since 1854, when Washington was still a territory. Their function touches our licensees in some important ways. Here's another hot topic as Dealer Services looks to the future, we will review our laws and regulations to see how they align with the ongoing evolution of 21st century business practices in the advancing digital age.

And finally, we have a new face in Dealer Services. Joe Vincent joined Dealer Services as our Assistant Administrator. He was previously in the Design, Funeral and Cemetery program within DOL's Business and Profession Division.

If you have any questions or concerns about these articles or other issues impacting the vehicle industry and your business, please email me at Idennie@dol.wa.gov.

Happy spring everyone! (Less rain on the westside, and diminishing snow on the eastside)

Lewis

#### What's New

#### **New Legislation Affecting Your Industry**

#### 2013 Passed Legislation

HB 1130 – Modifying who is authorized to redeem an impounded vehicle. (Click bill info/summary for additional information)

- Allows an impounded vehicle to be redeemed by a vendor working on behalf of the insurer of the vehicle.
- Allows an impounded vehicle to be redeemed by a third-party insurer if that insurer has received a claim in connection with the vehicle.
- Allows an impounded vehicle to be redeemed by a vendor working on behalf of a third—party insurer if that third-party insurer has received a claim in connection with the insured vehicle.
- Expands the group of people who may consent to the redemption by a third-party insurer or a vendor working on behalf of the third-party insurer.

#### **HB 1552 – Reducing scrap metal theft.** (Click bill info/summary for additional information)

- Creates a licensing scheme for scrap metal businesses.
- Expands criminal penalties for metal theft and malicious mischief.
- Allows for civil forfeiture for any property used in the commission of a crime involving the theft, tracking, or unlawful possession of commercial metal property.
- Creates a database by which scrap metal businesses may determine if a potential client has a criminal conviction which makes him or her ineligible to sell property to a licensed business.
- Prohibits cash transactions, except if certain documentation is captured.
- Creates a grant program to support additional enforcement efforts targeting metal theft.
- Preempts the field of scrap metal regulation.
- Amends provisions relating to law enforcement information and hold requests and recordkeeping of metal transactions.

### HB 1625 – Concerning certain tow truck operator requirements and rates. (Click <u>bill info/summary</u> for additional information)

- Sets a cap on the rates and fees that tow truck operators may charge for certain towing operations, storage of vehicles, and after-hours releases.
- Provides that certain local limits, if valid under existing law, remain enforceable.

The fees charged by a Class A, Class D, or Class E tow trucks are subject to a cap. For private impounds, a tow truck operator may not file a fee schedule with an hourly rate that exceeds 135 percent of the maximum rate for a Class A tow truck as negotiated with the WSP. Additionally, the filed fee schedule may not have a storage rate exceeding 135 percent of the maximum daily storage rate as negotiated with the WSP. Finally, a filed schedule's after-hours release fee may not exceed 100 percent of the maximum after-hours release fee as negotiated with the WSP. These limits, however, do not apply to: (1) other classes of tow trucks; (2) private voluntary towing; (3) the towing of a vehicle that is not parked and upright, does not have all of its wheels or tires, or has a broken axle; or (4) if the vehicle is being towed from a location at which it was involved in an accident.

Finally, certain local laws that limit tow truck operators' fees and rates remain enforceable. These limits can be enforced if the local law as adopted before January 1, 2013, and if the local limits are valid under existing state law.

#### New Legislation Affecting Your Industry (continued)

2013 Passed Legislation

SB 5050 – Authorizing registered tow truck operator to carry passengers in a vehicle attached to a flatbed tow truck under certain situations. (Click bill info/summary for additional information)

A tow truck operator may allow passengers to ride in a vehicle that is being carried on the deck of a flatbed tow truck under certain conditions, including that passengers are using seatbelt and child restraints, if they are otherwise required by law.

#### **New Special Plates**

By Matt Lewin

Two new special license plate backgrounds were released for sale in January, the 4-H and the State Flower. Proceeds from the sale of the Washington 4-H Foundation special plates are used to support 4-H programs within Washington State. Proceeds from the sale of the State Flower special plates go to support Meerkerk Rhododendron Gardens and provide grants to nonprofit organizations that preserve rhododendrons.





#### **Licensee Information**

#### **Top 5 Violations in 2012**

By David Browne

Dealer Services had a very interesting year with complaints and investigations during 2012. Below is a list of the top five most common violations.

- 1. **Late Titles Transfers** typically occur when a dealer fails to transfer title within the 45 days allowed by law.
- 2. **Place of Business** includes:
  - moving and not changing the address with Dealer Services,
  - not maintaining business hours and signage
  - not meeting the requirement to state the name and nature of business (auto sales or vehicle sales).
- **3.** Unlicensed dealer is a person buying and selling five (5) or more vehicles in a twelve (12) month period.
- **4. Record Keeping** incomplete and missing records.
- **5. Dealer out of Business** Dealers that have gone out of business and failed to notify Dealer Services to surrender their license and dealer plates. If going out of business, please contact Dealer Services at (360) 664-6466 (option 4) so we can assist you and your customers.

## Vehicle Wrecker Manual and Hulk Haulers / Scrap Processors Manual

The <u>Hulk Haulers / Scrap Processors Manual</u> and the <u>Vehicle Wreckers Manual</u> have been updated. You can find the manuals on our website, or by clicking on one of the links above.

#### **Dealer Education**

Washington Automobile Dealer Consulting Services Association (WADCSA) is now an approved Dealer Education Provider. They will provide the initial 8 hour education, in addition to the 5 hour annual education requirements.

Washington State Independent Auto Dealers Association (WSIADA) continues to provide the initial 8 hour education, and the 5 hour annual education.

#### What is Listserv?

By Joe Vincent

**Electronic mailing list:** Dealer and Manufacturer Services use a Listserv electronic mailing list to communicate with licensees and other stakeholders regarding program business, rule writing and important program updates. If you are not on the email list, **Join our LISTSERV now** to stay informed on hot topics you need to know about. The LISTSERV is a free, automated email service that ensures you get critical information quickly:

- There's **no cost to join**, and you may change or remove your email address at any time.
- **Protect your license** by keeping up to date on changes to laws and rules, updates to business requirements or procedures, changes to our staff contacts, and more.
- You'll get our **email newsletter**, which is the main way we'll communicate important information to you.

#### Sign up now at:

<u>Dealers of Vehicles, Snowmobiles, ORVs and Miscellaneous Dealers, or</u> Registered Tow Truck Operators, Transporters, Wreckers, Scrap Processors, and Hulk Haulers

#### **Notary Issues**

By Linda Mead

The Notary Public Program at the Department of Licensing has recently received several examples of fraudulent title transactions with questionable, false, or incorrect notarizations. The examples have been sent to us by law enforcement or other investigators in the course of investigations into stolen vehicles or title fraud. By taking a moment to review the notarization when accepting a document, potential problems may be avoided.

RCW 42.44.090(1) details all the required elements of a notary act. When accepting a notarized document, be sure these are included in the statement that the notary completes:

- A **certificate** that describes what notary act was performed.
- The **jurisdiction** (state and county) where the notary act was performed.
- The **date** the notary act was performed.
- The **signature** of the notary and **printed name** underneath.
- An impression of the notary's **seal or stamp** (not required when certifying an oath for court).
- The **expiration date** of the notary's appointment.

#### Notary Issues (continued)

Some discrepancies in notarizations that are fraudulent include the:

- spelling of the notary's name is not the same on the stamp as it is in the signature or printed name
- expiration date is not complete. It should consist of MM/DD/YYYY. If there's just a year, for example, it's not valid.
- name of the notary is illegible: the signature is a scribble, there's no printed name, and the impression of the stamp is unreadable.

The License Query System can be used to verify a notary and the current expiration date: <a href="https://fortress.wa.gov/dol/dolprod/bpdLicenseQuery/">https://fortress.wa.gov/dol/dolprod/bpdLicenseQuery/</a>

- 1. Choose "Notaries" as the License Type
- 2. Enter the first and last names, and
- 3. Click on Search
- 4. When the record comes up, click on the notary's name and you'll see his or her expiration date.

If you have questions or concerns regarding a notary, please call (360) 664-1550 (option 4, then option 3).

#### **Internet Businesses**

By Chuck Coach

We have received several inquiries about Internet businesses that may or may not be engaged in dealer activities with Washington licensed auto dealers or Washington consumers.

This is an opportunity to state the policy of the department. The department applies existing dealer laws and regulations to these Internet enterprises. Any Internet company that transacts business with auto dealers based within the territorial boundaries of the State of Washington and/or consumers who live in Washington must possess a valid Washington dealer license if the business buys, sells, brokers, or acts in the capacity of buyer's agent, as those terms are defined by RCW 46.70.

We recognize the unique aspects of Internet commerce. An out-of-state Internet company may not have an "established place of business" as that term applies to a traditional "brick and mortar" business. In that case, the out-of-state internet company must apply for a waiver of the "established place of business" license requirement. In addition, the out-of-state internet company must comply with the vehicle dealer requirements for the jurisdiction where it is physically located.

Any internet company that offers new vehicles for sale must be able to produce a valid service agreement with the manufacturer. If the Internet business is part of an existing dealership, the Internet name must be licensed as a subagency name.

Internet companies doing business in this state must comply with all applicable laws, including, but not limited to lending and credit laws, consumer protection laws, and Federal Trade Regulations. Internet transactions will be monitored for the same kinds of practice violations as a "brick and mortar" business. Some examples include bushing, late title transfers, unlawful transfers, late lien pay-off, and misleading or false advertising.

A licensed dealer who engages in business with an Internet company that should be, but is not licensed, as required by Washington law, may be subject to a violation of RCW 46.70 for aiding and assisting unlicensed practices.

The buying and selling of vehicles continues to be an area of the market that is emerging tremendously day-by-day. As consumers strive to protect their car-buying dollar and the time associated with this activity, more are utilizing individuals who offer the best deal. These selling strategies, again, augment the ever-increasing demands on the regulatory community in protecting the car-buying public and preserving a fair and impartial marketplace.

The department will assist both licensed dealers and Internet companies to determine if the internet company is engaged in dealer activities that require a Washington license. You should direct your inquiries to our Compliance staff, Gail Saul at (360) 664-6460 or Will Hernandez at (360) 664-6459.

#### **Regulatory Activity**

**Disciplinary Activity** (Disciplinary actions are also available on the Department's website.)

September 2012 thru March 2013:

Name	Finding	Action
Adam Lee Porter –	Unlicensed dealer activity	Ordered to cease and desist.
Bellingham		
Almond J.	Unlicensed wrecker activity.	\$1,000 fine.
Anderson –		
McKenna		
Alpine Truck Sales,	Failed to disclose on the purchase	\$1,000 fine stayed as long as the they
Inc. – Graham	order that the vehicle was rebuilt.	do not commit further violations.
Auto Solution –	Violated statutes regulating buyer's	\$2,000 fine.
Bellevue	agent. Failed to disclose the doc	
	service fee and maintain records at the	
	EPOB. Received a fee from an	
	Oregon dealer after leasing a vehicle.	
	Failed to record the use of a vehicle	
	dealer temporary permit in the log and	
	to maintain copies of title applications.	
Barlow Auto	Acquired vehicles without properly-	\$11,650 fine is stayed as long as the
Wrecking – Rainier	endorsed/completed paperwork.	WSP reports no similar violations at the
	Failed to mark major component parts	next scheduled inspection.
	with yard numbers and complete	
	monthly wrecker reports. Did not	
DI CI M	furnish a bill of sale.	44 F00 C
Blue Chip Motors -	Late title transfers.	\$1,500 fine.
Spokane	A . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1	ф1,700 C
Budget Auto	Acquired stolen vehicles & reported	\$1,500 fine.
Wrecking – Kent	they were purchased from the r/o.	ф1 700 C
B.I. Auto Sales, Inc.	Did not disclose vehicles were rebuilt.	\$1,500 fine.
– Everett		

_	Did not disclose salvage brand.	\$250 fine.	
Auctions – Graham	T '1 1, d C' 11 d	***************************************	
	Failed to pay the fine assessed by the	Vehicle dealer license suspended until	
	director.	the fine is paid in full.	
1 '	Yard number was not marked on a	\$1,250 fine.	
• 1	vehicle, and 11 vehicles were not		
	segregated or have ownership docs.		
	Overcharged license fees & submitted	Dealer license revoked for 5 years and	
_	a fraudulent purchase order agreement.	fined \$4,000.	
First National Fleet	Late title transfer and sold a vehicle	\$500 fine.	
and Lease, Inc. –	without having possession of the		
· ·	title at time of sale.		
	Forms were signed prior to	Respondent surrendered the	
	impound and the authorizing	Registered Tow Truck Operator	
	person was not present at the	license number 5251 for five (5)	
	•	1	
	time/place of impound involving 87	years.	
	vehicles.	Coord dociet	
	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Cease and desist.	
- Mt. Vernon	Y	Φ200 C	
	Late title transfer and falsified title	\$200 fine.	
, I	document.	h4 = 0.0 G	
	Did not have possession of titles	\$1,500 fine.	
3	before or at the time of sale. Issued		
	more than one dealer temporary		
1	permit and sold vehicles to minors.		
-	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Ordered to cease and desist.	
Everett			
	Acquired vehicles without obtaining	\$1000 fine.	
	the required paperwork.		
Schnitzer Steel –			
Portland			
Granite Falls	Failed to pay the fine assessed by the	Tow truck operator licensed is	
<i>O</i> <sup>7</sup>	director.	suspended until the fine is paid in full.	
Granite Falls			
	Failed to pay penalty assessed by	Respondent agrees to pay the	
Sunnyside	the director.	remainder of the penalty.	
Heston Hauling –	Improperly assessed an impound fee.	\$3,000 fine.	
Ferndale	Failed to: send AVRs to the		
	department; itemize storage charges		
	on invoices; charge accurate storage		
	fees; obtain an authorization by the		
	person requesting the impound;		
	maintain a copy of the right of		
	redemption/opportunity form, and a		
	record of the 24-hour written impound		
· ·	record of the 24-noti written impound		
	notice to law enforcement.		
	notice to law enforcement.	Ordered to cease and desist.	
		Ordered to cease and desist.	

dba Commercial			
Truck Services –			
Tacoma			
Jens Christoph	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Ordered to cease and desist.	
Schoene – Olympia		Crustou to compe unto design	
John Sean Ristick –	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Ordered to cease and desist, and fined	
Puyallup		\$9,000.	
John Toldi, dba	Unlicensed dealer activity	Ordered to cease and desist.	
ABC Car Care		Crustou to compe unto design	
Sales and Services –			
Lynnwood			
Jon Justin Nelson –	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Ordered to cease and desist.	
Lake Tapps	omiconsea acater acavity.	ordered to coupe and design	
JM's Auto Sales –	Late title transfer and sold a vehicle	\$750 fine.	
Tacoma	w/o having possession of the title.	ψ/30 IIIIe.	
Keistler Hauling –	Misused transporter plates.	License suspended for 30 days.	
Spanaway	iviisused transporter plates.	Electise suspended for 50 days.	
Kero's Auto	Did not have possession of a title at	Dealer license suspended for 10 days,	
Brokers – Edmonds	the time of sale and late title transfer.	and fined \$1,500.	
Kerry Joe Petlig –	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Cease and desist and \$11,000 fine.	
King County	officensed dealer activity.	cease and desist and \$11,000 mile.	
Legacy Ford Pasco	Late title transfers.	\$4,000 fine.	
Martinez Body	Did not remove license plates from a	\$1,000 fine.	
Shop – Wapato	vehicle and submitted reports late.	\$1,000 IIIIC.	
Martinez Autos –	Did not have possession of a title at	\$1,000 fine.	
Sunnyside	the time of sale and late title transfer.	\$1,000 IIIC.	
Sumiyside	Falsified a title application.		
MD Auto Sales, Inc.	Failed to disclose a branded vehicle.	\$1,000 fine.	
- Tacoma	Tanca to discress a Standed Venicier	41,000 III.	
Northwest Auto	Failed to pay off lienholder. Failed to	Dealer license revoked for 1 year, and	
Sports – Renton	submit vehicle insurance coverage.	fined \$8,000.	
Sports Henron	Late title transfers. Overcharged	111100 ¢ 3,0 0 0 1	
	titling fees. Paid off lienholder late.		
	Issued tax warrants by the DOR.		
Northwest	Failed to have possession of titles at	\$4,750 fine.	
Motorsport, Inc. –	time of sale, resulting in late title	4 ,, 2 0 22222	
Puyallup	transfers and payoffs to lienholders.		
Pacific Mobile	Late title transfers	\$6,500 fine.	
Structures, Inc		4 3,2 0 0 22222	
Chehalis			
Pacific Towing &	Failed to pay penalty assessed by	Tow truck operator license is	
Recovery –	the director.	suspended until the monetary penalty	
Spokane		has been received by the department.	
Parkland Auto	Failed to accept the sale of a motor	Seven (7) days suspension of the	
Center, Inc. –	vehicle within four (4) days of the	dealers license and a \$4,000 fine.	
Tacoma	sales contract agreement.		
Peat's Auto –	Items not marked with yard	\$6,000 fine.	
Auburn	numbers. Failed to destroy license	φο,σσο ππο.	
11404111	plate within 24 hours. Failed to		
	have records concerning the sale of		
	mave records concerning the sale of	1	

	vehicles or the major component	
	parts to those vehicles.	14.000 G
Quality Auto	The respondent was driving a	\$1,000 fine.
Center – Bellevue	vehicle with a terminated dealer	
	plate displayed, and they did not	
	record the use of a dealer plate.	
Robert Allen	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Cease and desist and \$18,000 fine.
Netterfield –		
Mount Vernon		
Smitty's Inc. –	Major component parts in the	\$12,000 fine is stayed as long as the
North Bend	wrecking yard were not marked	Respondent does not commit further
	with yard numbers. Unable to	violations for a period of one year.
	identify or provide records for	
	crushed vehicles.	
	Did not timely report the	
	acquisition of vehicles to the	
	Department.	
Steve Hahn's	Unlawful advertising methods.	\$250 fine.
Volkswagen-Audi-		
Kia – Yakima		
Stephen	Unlicensed dealer activity.	Cease and desist, and a \$6,000 fine.
Perebeynos -		
Tacoma		
Steven Jay Presnell	Unlicensed dealer activity	Ordered to cease and desist, and fined
– Pearce, Arizona		\$1,750.
Sun Auto R.V. &	Failed to disclose on the purchase	
Marine Sales –	order that a vehicle had been	
Shelton	rebuilt.	
Sutter Metals, Llc.,	Reported that vehicles had been	\$1,500 fine.
dba Lacey Auto	purchased from the registered owners,	
Recycling – Lacey	when, in fact, the vehicles had been	
	reported stolen. Accepted a frame, a	
	rear differential, and 4 engines without	
	acquiring a bill of sale with the VIN	
	from the major component parts came.	
SVS Auto Sales,	Odometer tampering	Vehicle dealer license revoked for 1
Llc, and Vyacheslav		year.
Sloboda – Tacoma		
TKT Towing -	Mailed Notice of Vehicle Impounds	\$7,500 fine.
Clarkson	and Custody and Sale of Abandoned	
	Vehicle Notices late. Sent AVRs to	
	the department late. Sold a vehicle	
	prior to the Abandoned Vehicle	
	Auction.	
	Notice of Vehicle Impound was	
	missing from the transaction file.	
Top Notch Towing	Late title transfers.	\$1,000 fine.
– Lake Stevens		
Tri-City Car Sales,	Represented themselves as another	\$1,500 fine and must remove Maria

Llc – Kennewick	dealer when they submitted a trade-in authorization for payoff form to the legal owner, and forged the registered owner's signature.	Mendoza as an owner and officer.
Ultimate Motors,	Failed to disclose a vehicle was rebuilt	\$1,000 fine.
Llc – Tacoma		
William I.	Unlicensed dealer activity	Ordered to cease and desist, and fined
Blackburn – Lake		\$1,000.
Stevens		
Zein Automobiles,	Late title transfers, falsified title	\$22,000 fine of which \$11,000 is
Inc Tacoma	documents, bushing, late lienholder	stayed for one year as long as the
	payoffs, misc. advertising violations,	Respondent does not commit further
	and improper disclosures.	violations.

If you have questions or comments or there are topics or issues you'd like addressed in the next edition of the Vehicle Industry Newsletter? Please email <a href="mailto:kzuchlewsk@dol.wa.gov">kzuchlewsk@dol.wa.gov</a>

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